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Federal Communications Commission  
Washington, D.C. 20554

DEC 29 1997

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DEC 29 1997

FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION  
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

The Honorable Charles S. Robb  
United States Senator  
First Union Bank Building  
Main Street  
Clinton, Virginia 24228

Dear Senator Robb:

Thank you for your letter dated October 29, 1997, on behalf of your constituent, C. Richard Farthing, County Administrator, Tazewell County, concerning the placement and construction of facilities for the provision of personal wireless services and radio and television broadcast services in his county. Your constituent's letter refers to three proceedings that are pending before the Commission. In MM Docket No. 97-182, the Commission has sought comments on a Petition for Further Notice of Proposed Rule Making filed by the National Association for Broadcasters and the Association for Maximum Service Television. In this proceeding, the petitioners ask the Commission to adopt a rule limiting the exercise of State and local zoning authority with respect to broadcast transmission facilities in order to facilitate the rapid build-out of digital television facilities, as required by the Commission's rules to fulfill Congress' mandate. In WT Docket No. 97-192, the Commission has sought comment on proposed procedures for reviewing requests for relief from State and local regulations that are alleged to impermissibly regulate the siting of personal wireless service facilities based on the environmental effects of radio frequency emissions, and related matters. Finally, in DA 96-2140 and FCC 97-264, the Commission twice sought comments on a Petition for Declaratory Ruling filed by the Cellular Telecommunications Industry Association seeking relief from certain State and local moratoria that have been imposed on the siting of commercial mobile radio service facilities.

Because all of these proceedings are still pending, we cannot comment on the merits of the issues at this time. However, I can assure you that the Commission is committed to providing a full opportunity for all interested parties to participate. The Commission has formally sought public comment in all three proceedings and, as a result, has received numerous comments from State and local governments, service providers, and the public at large. Your letter, as well as this response, will be placed in the record of all three proceedings and will be given full consideration.

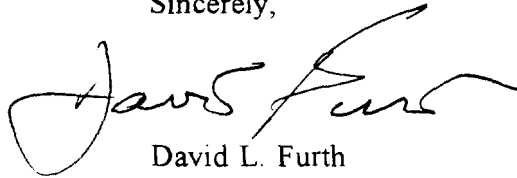
The Honorable Charles S. Robb

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Further information regarding the Commission's policies toward personal wireless service facilities siting, including many of the comments in the two proceedings involving personal wireless service facilities, is available on the Commission's internet site at <http://www.fcc.gov/wtb/siting>.

Thank you for your inquiry.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "David L. Furth". The signature is fluid and cursive, with the first name "David" being more prominent and the last name "Furth" following in a similar style.

David L. Furth  
Chief, Commercial Wireless Division  
Wireless Telecommunications Bureau

cc: CWD

Dockets (2)

John Conwell

j:\congress\7494

CHARLES S. ROBB  
VIRGINIA

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# United States Senate

WASHINGTON, DC 20510-4603

1997

12/29

BJ

COMMITTEES:

ARMED SERVICES

FOREIGN RELATIONS

INTELLIGENCE

JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE

Vice Chairman

Democratic Policy Committee

October 29, 1997

MMB  
97-185  
7488  
~~17488~~

Ms. Judith L. Harris  
Director, Office of Legislative Affairs  
Federal Communications Commission  
1919 M Street, NW, Room 808  
Washington, DC 20554

Dear Ms. Harris:

Enclosed is correspondence I received in reference to a matter involving your agency. Your assistance with the requests and concerns expressed in this case would be greatly appreciated.

It would be very helpful if you would reply in duplicate and return the enclosure. In your reply, please reference Mr. C. Richard Farthing.

Your correspondence should be mailed to my office at the address indicated above.

Again, thank you for your assistance.

Sincerely,

*Chuck Robb*

Charles S. Robb

CSR/jfo  
Enclosure

Washington Office:

Russell Senate Office Building  
First and Constitution Avenue, NE,  
Room 184  
Washington, DC 20510  
(202) 224-4024

State Office:

The Ironfronts, Suite 310  
1011 East Main Street  
Richmond, VA 23219  
(804) 771-2221

Regional Offices:

Dominion Towers, Suite 107  
990 Waterside Drive  
Norfolk, VA 23510  
(757) 441-3124

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520 Main Street  
Dorchester, MA 01941  
(603) 781-0330

Greeter Bank Building  
310 First Street SW, Suite 102  
Roanoke, VA 24011  
(540) 985-0103



# Tazewell County Virginia

"Bound For Progress"

Jerry Wood, Vice Chairman  
Wilma Sayers, Supervisor

Donald Payne, Supervisor  
Robert J. Wade, Supervisor

James H. Jones, Chairman  
C. Richard Farthing, County Administrator

October 28, 1997

The Honorable Charles S. (Chuck) Robb

U.S. Senator

Southwest Office, Attn: Jim O'Quinn

Regional Representative

First Union Bank Bldg., Main Street

Chittwood, Virginia 24228

The Honorable John W. Warner

U.S. Senator

Abingdon Office, Attn: Cathie Gollehon

235 Federal Building

180 West Main Street

Abingdon, Virginia 24210

The Honorable Frederick C. (Rick) Boucher

U.S. Congressman

Abingdon District Office, Attn: Becky Coleman

188 East Main Street

Abingdon, Virginia 24210

Dear Senator Robb, Senator Warner and Congressman Boucher:

We are writing you about the Federal Communications Commission and its attempts to preempt local zoning of cellular, radio, and TV towers by making the FCC the "Federal Zoning Commission" for all cellular telephone and broadcast towers. Both Congress and the courts have long recognized that zoning is a peculiarly local function. Please immediately contact the FCC and tell it to stop these efforts which violate the intent of Congress, the Constitution and principles of Federalism.

In the 1996 Telecommunications Act, Congress expressly reaffirmed local zoning authority over cellular towers. It told the FCC to stop all rulemakings where the FCC was attempting to become a Federal Zoning Commission for such towers. Despite this instruction from Congress, the FCC is now attempting to preempt local zoning authority in three different rulemakings.

Cellular Towers - Radiation: Congress expressly preserved local zoning authority over cellular towers in the 1996 Telecommunications Act with the sole exception that municipalities cannot regulate the radiation from cellular antennas if it is within limits set by the FCC. The FCC is attempting to have the "exception swallow the rule" by using the limited authority Congress gave it over cellular tower radiation to review and reverse any cellular zoning decision in the U.S. which it finds is "tainted" by radiation concerns, even if the decision is otherwise perfectly permissible. In fact, the FCC is saying that it can "second guess" what the true reasons for a

municipality's decision are, need not be bound by the stated reasons given by a municipality and doesn't even need to wait until a local planning decision is final before the FCC acts.

~~Some of our citizens are concerned about the radiation from cellular towers. We cannot~~ prevent them from mentioning their concerns in a public hearing. In its rulemaking the FCC is saying that if any citizen raises this issue that this is sufficient basis for a cellular zoning decision to immediately be taken over by the FCC and potentially reversed, even if the municipality expressly says it is not considering such statements and the decision is completely valid on other grounds, such as the impact of the tower on property values or aesthetics.

Cellular Towers – Moratoria: Relatedly the FCC is proposing a rule banning the moratoria that some municipalities impose on cellular towers while they revise their zoning ordinances to accommodate the increase in the numbers of these towers. Again, this violates the Constitution and the directive from Congress preventing the FCC from becoming a Federal Zoning Commission.

Radio/TV Towers: The FCC's proposed rule on radio and TV towers is as bad: It sets an artificial limit of 21 to 45 days for municipalities to act on any local permit (environmental, building permit, zoning or other). Any permit request is automatically deemed granted if the municipality doesn't act in this time frame, even if the application is incomplete or clearly violates the local law. And the FCC's proposed rule would prevent municipalities from considering the impacts such towers have on property values, the environment or aesthetics. Even safety requirements could be overridden by the FCC! And all appeals of zoning and permit denials would go to the FCC, not to the local courts.

This proposal is astounding when broadcast towers are some of the tallest structures known to man – over 2,000 feet tall, ~~taller than the Empire State Building.~~ The FCC claims these changes are need to allow TV stations to switch to High Definition Television quickly. But *The Wall Street Journal* and trade magazines state there is no way the FCC and broadcasters will meet the current schedule anyway, so there is no need to violate the rights of municipalities and their residents just to meet an artificial deadline.

These actions represent a power grab by the FCC to become the Federal Zoning Commission for cellular towers and broadcast towers. They violate the intent to Congress, the Constitution and principles of Federalism. This is particularly true give that the FCC is a single purpose agency, with no zoning expertise, that never saw a tower it didn't like.

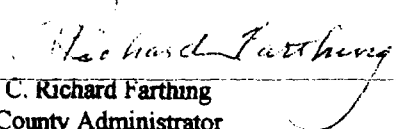
Please do three things to stop the FCC: First, write new FCC Chairman William Kennard and FCC Commissioners Susan Ness, Harold Furchtgott-Roth, Michael Powell and Gloria Tristani telling them to stop this intrusion of local zoning authority in cases, WT 97-197, MM Docket 97-182 and DA 96-2140; second, join in the "Dear Colleague Letter" currently being prepared to go to the FCC from many members of Congress; and third, oppose any effort by Congress to grant the FCC the power to act as a "Federal Zoning Commission" and preempt local zoning authority.

The following people at national municipal organizations are familiar with the FCC's proposed rules and municipalities' objections to them: Barrie Tabin at the National League of Cities, 202-626-3194; Eileen Huggard at the National Association of Telecommunications

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Officers and Advisors, 703-506-3275; Robert Fogel at the National Association of Counties, 202-393-6226; Kevin McCarty at the U.S. Conference of Mayors, 202-293-7330; and Cheryl Maynard at the American Planning Association, 202-872-0611. Feel free to call them if you have questions.

Very Truly Yours,

  
C. Richard Farthing  
County Administrator  
Tazewell, County, VA

cc: William F. Caton, Acting Secretary FCC  
Federal Communications Commission  
1919 M. Street, NW  
Washington, DC 20554